

# RESIDUAL SOLVENTS METHOD FOR D-GALACTOSE

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## 1. PURPOSE:

1.1. To provide a procedure for the assessment of Residual Solvent Analysis for solvents in compliance with USP<467> and <1467> for Galactose.

## 2. SCOPE:

2.1. This method applies to the analysis of residual solvents in water and in 10% w/v solutions of Galactose.

#### 3. RESPONSIBILITIES:

- 3.1. The Quality Control Manager, or other qualified designated individual, is responsible for the control, implementation, training, and maintenance of this Protocol.
- 3.2. The QC Analysts are responsible for complying with the requirements of this method.
- 3.3. If any abnormalities are determined during routine use or during calibration, the QC Manager shall be promptly notified. If necessary, the GC-FID will be serviced.

#### 4. **REFERENCES:**

- 4.1. BSI-RPT-0781, Analytical Method Validation Report: Aqueous Soluble Residual Solvents USP 1467- Galactose
- 4.2. BSI-SOP-0098, Balance SOP
- 4.3. BSI-SOP-0126, Laboratory Notebooks
- 4.4. BSI-SOP-0134, Pipette SOP
- 4.5. BSI-SOP-0316, Shimadzu OP2010S GC SOP
- 4.6. BSI-SOP-0436, Analytical Methods Validation Master Plan
- 4.7. ICH Q3A
- 4.8. USP NF <467>
- 4.9. USP NF <621>
- 4.10. USP NF <1467>

#### 5. MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT:

- 5.1. Equipment
  - 5.1.1. Analytical Balance
  - 5.1.2. Shimadzu QP2010S GC/MS with FID Detector
- 5.2. Reagents/Reference Standards
  - 5.2.1. Galactose
  - 5.2.2. Purified Water/MilliQ Water (Type 1 Ultrapure)
  - 5.2.3. Methanol Reference Standard
  - 5.2.4. Ethanol (SDA 3C)
  - 5.2.5. 2-Propanol (IPA)
  - 5.2.6. Methyl Isobutyl Ketone (MIBK)
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  - 5.3.1. 20mL vertex Headspace Vial
  - 5.3.2. Verex Seal Vial Cap
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  - 5.3.4. Volumetric Flasks, Class A
  - 5.3.5. Vesel Graphite Ferrule
  - 5.3.6. Metal Encapsulated Vespel Graphite Ferrule

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## **Method Parameters**

| HS-20                       |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Parameter                   | Requirement     |
| Oven Temperature            | 80.0°C          |
| Sample Line Temperature     | 150.0°C         |
| Transfer Line Temperature   | 155.0°C         |
| Shaking Level               | I               |
| Injection Count             | 1               |
| Pressurizing Gas            | 176.2 kPa       |
| Equilibrating Time          | 15.00 min.      |
| Pressurization Time         | 0.50 min.       |
| Pressure Equilibration Time | 0.50 min.       |
| Load Time                   | 1.00 min.       |
| Load Equilibration Time     | 0.50 min.       |
| Injection Time              | 1.00 min.       |
| Needle Flush Time           | 1.00 min.       |
| GC Cycle Time               | 7.00 min.       |
| Check System Ready          | Off             |
| Extended System Ready Check | Off             |
| Check GC Ready              | Off             |
| Extended GC Ready Check     | Off             |
| Needle Check                | Yes             |
| Action on Leak Check Error  | Stop            |
| Action with No Vial in Tray | Stop            |
| GC-2010                     |                 |
| Column Oven Temperature     | 80.0°C          |
| Injection Mode              | Split           |
| Flow Control Mode           | Linear Velocity |
| Pressure                    | 176.2 kPa       |
| Total Flow                  | 50.7 mL/min.    |
| Column Flow                 | 2.32 mL/min.    |
| Linear Velocity             | 47.6 cm/sec     |

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|                         | GC-2010           |                 |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| Purge Flow              |                   | 2.0mL/min.      |  |
| Split Ratio             |                   | 20              |  |
| High Pressure Injection |                   | Off             |  |
| Carrier Gas Saver       |                   | Off             |  |
| Splitter Hold           |                   | Off             |  |
|                         | Oven Temp Program |                 |  |
| Rate °C per min         | Temperature °C    | Hold Time (min) |  |
|                         | 80.0              | 6.00            |  |
|                         | Ready Checks      |                 |  |
| Column Oven             |                   | Yes             |  |
| HS                      |                   | No              |  |
| FID                     |                   | Yes             |  |
| HS Carrier              |                   | Yes             |  |
| HS Purge                |                   | Yes             |  |
| APCI Yes                |                   | Yes             |  |
| FID Makeup              |                   | Yes             |  |
| FID1 H2                 |                   | Yes             |  |
| FIDI Air                |                   | Yes             |  |
| External Wait           |                   | No              |  |
| Auto Flame On           |                   | Yes             |  |
| Auto Flame Off Yes      |                   | Yes             |  |
| Reignite Yes            |                   | Yes             |  |
| Auto Zero After Ready   |                   | Yes             |  |
| Equilibrium Time        |                   | 3.0 min.        |  |
| ČRG (INJ)               |                   | Off             |  |
| APC1                    |                   | 176.2kPa        |  |

#### 6. PROCEDURE:

#### 6.1. Residual Solvent Stock Solutions:

- 6.1.1. Prepare individually a 1,000mg/L (ppm) solution of Methanol, Ethanol (SDA 3C), and Methyl Isobutyl Ketone (MIBK) in purified water by weighing approximately 0.50g of standard directly into a 500mL volumetric flask and dilute to volume. Mix thoroughly. Calculate actual concentrations based off CoA/purity.
- 6.1.2. Prepare individually a 10,000mg/L (ppm) solution of 2-Propanol (IPA) in purified water by weighing 0.50g of standard directly into a 50mL volumetric flask and dilute to volume. Calculate actual concentrations based off CoA/purity.
  - 6.1.2.1. Note: SDA 3C also contains ~5% of IPA and needs to be factored for the total IPA Concentration.
- 6.1.3. Stock Solution Concentration Calculation:

Stock Solution Concentration (ppm) =  $\frac{(Solution\ weight\ (mg)}{Stock\ Solution\ Volume\ (L)} \times CoA\ Purity$ 

## 6.2. Calibration Standard Preparation:

- 6.2.1. Calibration Standard 1: 0 ppb (Blank): Purified Water or equivalent.
- 6.2.2. Calibration Standard 2 (50% Level):
  - 6.2.2.1. In a 100mL volumetric flask add the following:
    - 6.2.2.1.1. 0.50mL of 1,000ppm Methanol Stock Solution
    - 6.2.2.1.2. 2.50mL of 1,000ppm Ethanol (SDA 3C) Stock Solution
    - 6.2.2.1.3. 2.50mL of 1,000ppm MIBK Stock Solution
    - 6.2.2.1.4. 2.50mL of 10,000ppm IPA Stock Solution
  - 6.2.2.2. Dilute to volume with purified water and mix thoroughly.
- 6.2.3. Calibration Standard 3 (80% Level):
  - 6.2.3.1. In a 100mL volumetric flask add the following:
    - 6.2.3.1.1. 0.80mL of 1,000ppm Methanol Stock Solution
    - 6.2.3.1.2. 4.00mL of 1,000ppm Ethanol (SDA 3C) Stock Solution
    - 6.2.3.1.3. 4.00mL of 1,000ppm MIBK Stock Solution
    - 6.2.3.1.4. 4.00mL of 10,000ppm IPA Stock Solution
  - 6.2.3.2. Dilute to volume with purified water and mix thoroughly.
- 6.2.4. Calibration Standard 4 (100% Level):
  - 6.2.4.1. In a 100mL volumetric flask add the following:
    - 6.2.4.1.1. 1.00mL of 1,000ppm Methanol Stock Solution
    - 6.2.4.1.2. 5.00mL of 1,000ppm Ethanol (SDA 3C) Stock Solution
    - 6.2.4.1.3. 5.00mL of 1,000ppm MIBK Stock Solution
    - 6.2.4.1.4. 5.00mL of 10,000ppm IPA Stock Solution
  - 6.2.4.2. Dilute to volume with purified water and mix thoroughly.
- 6.2.5. Calibration Standard 5 (120% Level):
  - 6.2.5.1. In a 100mL volumetric flask add the following:
    - 6.2.5.1.1. 1.20mL of 1,000ppm Methanol Stock Solution
    - 6.2.5.1.2. 6.00mL of 1,000ppm Ethanol (SDA 3C) Stock Solution
    - 6.2.5.1.3. 6.00mL of 1,000ppm MIBK Stock Solution
    - 6.2.5.1.4. 6.00mL of 10,000ppm IPA Stock Solution
  - 6.2.5.2. Dilute to volume with purified water and mix thoroughly.
- 6.2.6. Calibration Standard 5 (150% Level):
  - 6.2.6.1. In a 100mL volumetric flask add the following:
    - 6.2.6.1.1. 1.50mL of 1,000ppm Methanol Stock Solution

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- 6.2.6.1.2. 7.50mL of 1,000ppm Ethanol (SDA 3C) Stock Solution
- 6.2.6.1.3. 7.50mL of 1,000ppm MIBK Stock Solution
- 6.2.6.1.4. 7.50mL of 10,000ppm IPA Stock Solution
- 6.2.6.2. Dilute to volume with purified water and mix thoroughly.
- 6.2.7. Calibration Standard Concentration Calculation:

Standard Concentration (ppm) = 
$$\frac{(Stock\ Solution\ Concentration\ \left(\frac{mg}{L}\right))(Volume\ of\ Stock\ solution\ (mL))}{100\ mL}$$

6.2.8. Calibrate the GC-FID instrument using calibration levels 1-6 by pipetting 10mL of the blank and each standard to headspace vials. Crimp to seal, mix thoroughly.
6.2.8.1. An r<sup>2</sup> of NLT 0.95 is required for each solvent of interest.

#### 6.3. Sample Preparation

- 6.3.1. Weigh approximately 1.0g of the sample to a head space vial.
- 6.3.2. Add 10mL of purified water to the head space vial.
- 6.3.3. Crimp to Seal, mixed thoroughly.
- 6.3.4. Enter the dilution factor: 10 in the software
- 6.3.5. Report the results.

#### 7. **REPORTING:**

- 7.1. For Methanol, determined during the method validation, the method LOQ is the 80% calibration level after applying the dilution factor.
  - 7.1.1. For analysis results: Report any value below this value as less than the 80% calibration standard concentration multiplied by the dilution factor of the sample.
  - 7.1.2. For values greater than the 80% calibration standard concentration multiplied by the dilution factor of the sample, report the result to 1 decimal place.
- 7.2. For Ethanol, MIBK, and IPA determined during the method validation, the method LOQ is the 50% calibration level after applying the dilution factor.
  - 7.2.1. For analysis results: Report any value below this value as less than the 50% Calibration standard concentration multiplied by the dilution factor of the sample.
  - 7.2.2. For values greater than the 50% calibration standard concentration multiplied by the dilution factor of the sample, report the result to 1 decimal place.

# **Signature Manifest**

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# **Residual Solvents Method for D-Galactose**

# **Change Request**

| Name/Signature                | Title                                  | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| Virginia Pena (VIRGINIA.PENA) | Document Control Technician II         | 03 Feb 2023, 12:27:19 PM | Approved       |
| Amy Yencho (AMY,YENCHO)       | Vice President, Laboratory<br>Services | 06 Feb 2023, 09:50:09 AM | Approved       |

# Originator and Peer Review Collaboration Workspace

| Name/Signature                     | Title                 | Date                     | Meaning/Reason  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Krista Rehrig (KRISTA.REHRIG)      | QC Laboratory Manager | 17 Feb 2023, 01:15:00 PM | Complete & Quit |
| Jordan Vossler<br>(JORDAN.VOSSLER) | Senior QC Analyst     | 20 Feb 2023, 11:23:05 AM | Complete        |

# **Departmental Approval**

| Name/Signature          | Title                                  | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| Amy Yencho (AMY.YENCHO) | Vice President, Laboratory<br>Services | 22 Feb 2023, 08:31:21 AM | Approved       |

# **Author Approval**

| Name/Signature                     | Title             | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--|
| Jordan Vossler<br>(JORDAN.VOSSLER) | Senior QC Analyst | 21 Feb 2023, 01:39:35 PM | Approved       |  |

# **Quality Approval**

| Name/Signature                     | Title                         | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Carissa Albert<br>(CARISSA.ALBERT) | Associate Director of Quality | 23 Feb 2023, 11:46:14 AM | Approved       |

# **Training Checkpoint**

| Name/Signature                        | Title                      | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Kimberly Hartzell (KIMBERLY.HARTZELL) | Training & Systems Manager | 23 Feb 2023, 11:54:41 AM | Approved       |

## **Set Date**

| Name/Signature                | Title                          | Date                     | Meaning/Reason |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--|
| Virginia Pena (VIRGINIA.PENA) | Document Control Technician II | 23 Feb 2023, 11:59:06 AM | Approved       |  |